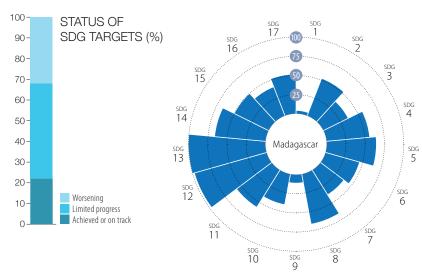
OVERALL PERFORMANCE





AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

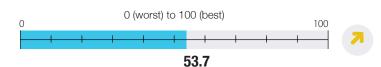


Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sdgs.un.org

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

MADAGASCAR

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value Year Rating Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value Year Rating Tre
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (2017 PPP, %)	66.8 2024 • 👈	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	49.8 2024 •
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (2017 PPP, %)	79.8 2024 • 👈	Population using the internet (%)	20.6 2022 • •
SDG2 – Zero Hunger		Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	24.1 2022
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	51.0 2021 • 🔸	Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure score (worst 1–5 best)	1.8 2023 • •
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	39.8 2021 • •	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of **	0.0 2024 •
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.2 2021 • •	top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0 2024
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.3 2022 • 👈	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0 2022 • •
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1 2021 • 1	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0 2017
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.8 2022 • →	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8 2018 • →	Gini coefficient	42.6 2012
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0 2021	Palma ratio	2.1 2012
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	_	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	391.5 2020 • 7	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	67.4 2020
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.0 2022	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5 (µg/m³)	13.8 2022
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	65.8 2022	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	66.0 2022
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	233.0 2022	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	51.9 2020 • (
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3 2022 • →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	0.4.2016
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.0 2019 • 👈	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4 2016
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and	200	Electronic waste (kg/capita) Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	0.6 2019
ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	208 2019 • •	Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	0.3 2024
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.5 2021 • 🗷	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.0 2024
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.5 2021 • 👈	Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	0.6 2024
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	143.0 2019 • •	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0 2024
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	45.8 2021 • •	SDG13 - Climate Action	0.0 2023
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	44 2022 • 🔸	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2 2022
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage	35 2021 • →	GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1 2021
(worst 0–100 best)		CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0 2023
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4 2023 • 7	SDG14 – Life Below Water	
SDG4 – Quality Education		Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.1 2023
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	65.8 2022 • 🛧	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.5 2023
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.7 2020 • 🔸	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	8.1 2018
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	32.8 2022 • •	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	20.3 2019
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	80.7 2022 • •	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.7 2019
SDG5 – Gender Equality		Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0 2018
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods	65.6.2020 . .	SDG15 – Life on Land	
(% of females aged 15 to 49)	65.6 2020 • 7	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.6 2023 • •
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	87.0 2022 🔸 🕹	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.2 2023
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	94.0 2023 • 🛧	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.74 2024
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.5 2024 • 🔸	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.9 2022
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation		Imported deforestation (m²/capita)	0.4 2022
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	53.5 2022 • 👈	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	14.8 2022 • 👈	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA NA •
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.3 2021 • 1	Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.66 2022 • •
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0 2020	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	46.0 2021
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	73.1 2024 • ↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	73.8 2021 •
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy		Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–1 best)	25.0 2023 • •
Population with access to electricity (%)	35.1 2021 • 👈	Children involved in child labor (%)	36.7 2018 •
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output	1.4 2021 • → 1.9 2022 • →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per * 100,000 population)	0.0 2023
(MtCO ₂ /TWh)		Press Freedom Index (worst 0–1 best)	54.1 2024 • •
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	30.7 2021 • 🛧	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.40 2022 • •
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	70	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.39 2022 • •
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.8 2022	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.47 2022 • -
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a	4.6 2022 • • 17.9 2017 • •	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.9 2022
mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+) Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	1.8 2024	public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA NA •
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports	0.54 2022	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	11.1 2021 • •
(per million population)	0.1 2018 • →	Corporate Tax Haven score (best 0–100 worst) *	0 2021 •
Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports	3.1 2018 • •	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.7 2022
(per 100,000 population)	J.1 Z010 •	Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	82.8 2023 • (

^{*} Imputed data point, ** Not applicable ${\sf NA} = {\sf Data}$ not available

